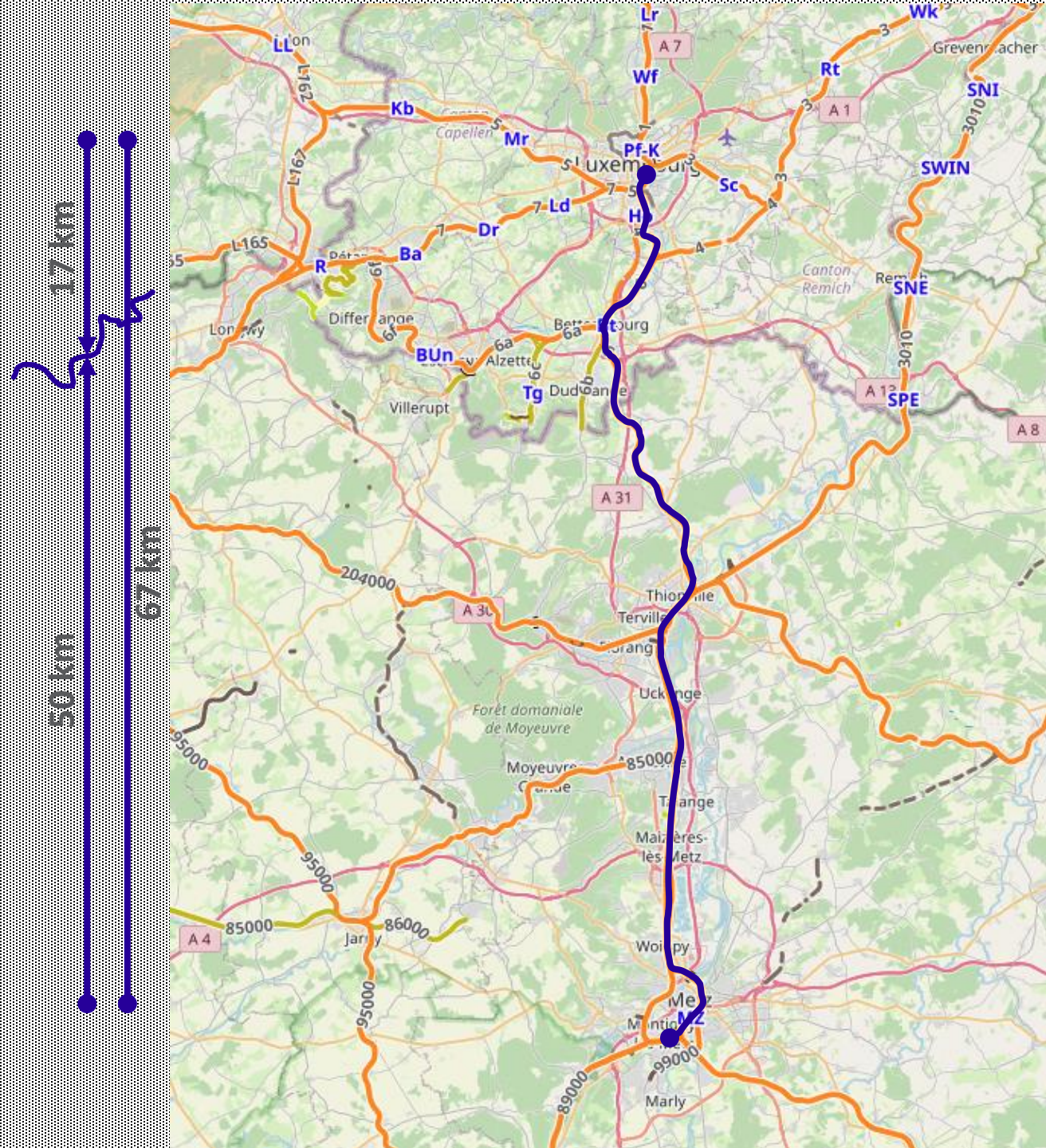




Key Achievements:

1. Combined forces and expertise from international telecom and railway infrastructure managers
2. Effective communication and cooperation
3. Study of a better in-train connectivity



Challenges and recommendations

Main Challenge:

Poor business case for public mobile network operators led to Market Failure

Infrastructure designed for high passenger flow on express trains

A corridor through low-density areas where communications are concentrated on railways.



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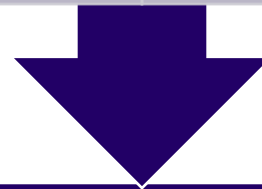
Challenges and recommendations

Main Challenge faced:

Poor business case for public mobile network operators led to Market Failure

Infrastructure designed for high passenger flow on express trains

A corridor through low-density areas where communications are concentrated on railways



Recommendations:

Cooperation and Synergies within and across industries

Involve Railway Undertakings for enhanced signal reception onboard

Share Infrastructure to reduce individual investment and environment impact

Carefully select partners' roles before applying for co-funding



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